

Table 106. Hospitals, beds, and occupancy rates, according to type of ownership and size of hospital: United States, selected years 1975–2001

[Data are based on reporting by a census of hospitals]

Type of ownership and size of hospital	1975	1980	1990	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001
Hospitals								
Number								
All hospitals	7,156	6,965	6,649	6,291	6,021	5,890	5,810	5,801
Federal	382	359	337	299	275	264	245	243
Non-Federal ¹	6,774	6,606	6,312	5,992	5,746	5,626	5,565	5,558
Community ²	5,875	5,830	5,384	5,194	5,015	4,956	4,915	4,908
Nonprofit	3,339	3,322	3,191	3,092	3,026	3,012	3,003	2,998
For profit	775	730	749	752	771	747	749	754
State-local government	1,761	1,778	1,444	1,350	1,218	1,197	1,163	1,156
6–24 beds	299	259	226	278	293	299	288	281
25–49 beds	1,155	1,029	935	922	900	887	910	916
50–99 beds	1,481	1,462	1,263	1,139	1,085	1,082	1,055	1,070
100–199 beds	1,363	1,370	1,306	1,324	1,304	1,266	1,236	1,218
200–299 beds	678	715	739	718	644	642	656	635
300–399 beds	378	412	408	354	352	365	341	348
400–499 beds	230	266	222	195	183	161	182	191
500 beds or more	291	317	285	264	254	254	247	249
Beds								
All hospitals	1,465,828	1,364,516	1,213,327	1,080,601	1,012,582	993,866	983,628	987,440
Federal	131,946	117,328	98,255	77,079	56,698	55,120	53,067	51,900
Non-Federal ¹	1,333,882	1,247,188	1,115,072	1,003,522	955,884	938,746	930,561	935,540
Community ²	941,844	988,387	927,360	872,736	839,988	829,575	823,560	825,966
Nonprofit	658,195	692,459	656,755	609,729	587,658	586,673	582,988	585,070
For profit	73,495	87,033	101,377	105,737	112,975	106,790	109,883	108,718
State-local government	210,154	208,895	169,228	157,270	139,355	136,112	130,689	132,178
6–24 beds	5,615	4,932	4,427	5,085	5,351	5,442	5,156	4,964
25–49 beds	41,783	37,478	35,420	34,352	33,510	32,816	33,333	33,263
50–99 beds	106,776	105,278	90,394	82,024	78,035	78,121	75,865	76,924
100–199 beds	192,438	192,892	183,867	187,381	186,118	181,115	175,778	174,024
200–299 beds	164,405	172,390	179,670	175,240	156,978	155,831	159,807	154,420
300–399 beds	127,728	139,434	138,938	121,136	120,512	126,259	117,220	119,753
400–499 beds	101,278	117,724	98,833	86,459	81,247	71,580	80,763	84,745
500 beds or more	201,821	218,259	195,811	181,059	178,237	178,411	175,638	177,873
Occupancy rate³								
Percent								
All hospitals	76.7	77.7	69.5	65.7	65.4	66.1	66.1	66.7
Federal	80.7	80.1	72.9	72.6	78.9	74.4	68.2	69.8
Non-Federal ¹	76.3	77.4	69.2	65.1	64.6	65.6	65.9	66.5
Community ²	75.0	75.6	66.8	62.8	62.5	63.4	63.9	64.5
Nonprofit	77.5	78.2	69.3	64.5	64.2	64.9	65.5	65.8
For profit	65.9	65.2	52.8	51.8	53.2	54.8	55.9	57.8
State-local government	70.4	71.1	65.3	63.7	62.7	63.4	63.2	64.1
6–24 beds	48.0	46.8	32.3	36.9	33.2	33.0	31.7	31.3
25–49 beds	56.7	52.8	41.3	42.6	41.2	41.5	41.3	42.5
50–99 beds	64.7	64.2	53.8	54.1	54.7	54.5	54.8	55.5
100–199 beds	71.2	71.4	61.5	58.8	58.4	59.3	60.0	60.7
200–299 beds	77.1	77.4	67.1	63.1	62.9	64.1	65.0	65.5
300–399 beds	79.7	79.7	70.0	64.8	64.7	66.1	65.7	66.4
400–499 beds	81.1	81.2	73.5	68.1	67.3	68.3	69.1	68.9
500 beds or more	80.9	82.1	77.3	71.4	70.9	71.7	72.2	72.8

¹The category of non-Federal hospitals comprises psychiatric, tuberculosis and other respiratory diseases hospitals, and long-term and short-term general and other special hospitals. See Appendix II, Hospital.

²Community hospitals are non-Federal short-term general and special hospitals whose facilities and services are available to the public. See Appendix II, Hospital.

³Estimated percent of staffed beds that are occupied. See Appendix II, Occupancy rate.

NOTE: Data for additional years are available (see Appendix III).

SOURCES: American Hospital Association Annual Survey of Hospitals. Hospital Statistics, 1976, 1981, 1991–2003 Editions. Chicago. (Copyrights 1976, 1981, 1991–2003: Used with the permission of Health Forum LLC, an American Hospital Association Company.)